

Reading comprehension is a complex skill that involves various aspects. While it's difficult to rank them in absolute importance, here are five key aspects that are crucial for effective reading comprehension:

1. **Vocabulary** : A strong vocabulary is fundamental for understanding the meaning of words and phrases in a text. The more words you know, the easier it is to comprehend the text. Contextual clues can also help decipher unfamiliar words.

Heres.

- x **Characters:** The passage mentions various groups of people, including children, couples, and the elderly, who visit the park. These characters give us insight into the park's visitors and their reasons for being there.
- x **Overall Purpose:** The park serves as an "oasis of tranquility" and a place where people seek "refuge from the urban chaos." This tells us that the park's purpose is to provide a peaceful and quiet space in the midst of a noisy city.

Understanding the context of the passage allows readers to grasp the contrast between the city's busyness and the park's serenity. It also helps readers appreciate the role the park plays in the lives of its visitors. Contextual understanding enables readers to make predictions about the passage's themes and messages and helps identify the main idea—that the park offers a peaceful escape from the urban hustle and bustle.

3.

Text: The life cycle of a butterfly is a fascinating process. It begins as an egg, usually laid on the

In this scenario, active engagement with the text involves several key actions:

1. **Mental Notes** : As you read the passage, you mentally note the characters (Oliver and Ruby), their roles, and the central theme (making choices and seeking advice).
2. **Questions** : You might ask questions like, "What advice will Oliver give to Ruby?" or "What is the lesson in the story about the young bird?"
3. **Visualization** : You visualize the forest setting, Oliver the owl, and Ruby the young rabbit as you read, which helps you immerse yourself in the story.
4. **Summarization** : After reading the passage, you summarize the main points in your mind. For example, "Oliver advises Ruby to explore the world but carry wisdom with her."

Active engagement with the text enhances your comprehension and retention of the material. It